



SECTION 1-1 (1:10)

CHECK EXISTING PULIN.

Design span = 3.3m.

Loading (kN/m)

$$W = 1.7 \times 1.85 = 3.1 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$M_{max} = 3.1 \times \frac{3.3^2}{9} = 3.8 \text{ kNm}$$

existing pulin is 180x50mm timber

$$\therefore Z_{xx} = 50 \times \frac{180^2}{6} = 270 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$I_{xx} = 50 \times \frac{180^3}{12} = 24.3 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$\therefore \sigma = \frac{3.8 \times 10^6}{270 \times 10^3} = 14 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$\sigma_{all} = 5.3 \times 1.25 = 6.6 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Try additional 175x50mm C16 pulin

$$\text{combined } Z_{xx} = (270 + 255) \times 10^3 = 525 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\sigma = \frac{3.8 \times 10^6}{525 \times 10^3} = 7.2 \text{ N/mm}^2 < 6.6 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Try additional 175x75mm C16 pultr.

$$\text{combined } Z_{xx} = (270 + 383)10^3 = 653 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\sigma = \frac{3.8 \times 10^6}{653 \times 10^3} = 5.8 \text{ N/mm}^2 < 6.6 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (i.e.)}$$

$$\text{combined } I_{xx} = (24.3 + 33.5)10^6 = 57.8 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$\delta = \frac{5 \times 3.1 \times 3300^4}{384 \times 5800 \times 57.8 \times 10^6} < 14 \text{ mm} \sim \text{unacceptable}$$

due to continuous nature of cots. pultr.

\therefore PROVIDE 175x75mm C16 PULTR ALONGSIDE
EXISTING